-Preliminary-



KS 45 Universal industrial controller

Compact design Top-hat rail mounting Display & operating functions Communication features Fast cycle times Universal input & universal output Timer and programmer Customer-specific linearization Auto/manual switchover

FEATURES

- Compact design, only 22.5 mm (0.87") wide
 - saves space in the control cabinet
- Clips onto top-hat DIN rail
- Plug-in screw terminals or spring-clamp connectors - simple connection
- Dual-line LC display with additional display elements
 process values always in view
- Convenient 3-key operation
- Direct communication between mounted controllers
 simple integration into PLC / PC
- Universal input- also reduces stock keeping
- Second analog input - for external setpoint or heating current - se universal input (optional)
 - as universal input (optional)
- Universal high-resolution output as combined voltage/current output
- Two output relays or optocoupler outputs
- Fast 100 ms response
 also suitable for fast signals
- 2-point, 3-point, 3-point stepping, continuous output
- Self-tuning function

APPLICATIONS

- ⊕ Furnaces
- Burners & boilers
- Plastics processing
- \oplus Driers
- Climatic chambers
- + Heat treatment
- + Sterilizers
- Oxygen content control
- \oplus etc.

DESCRIPTION

The universal KS 45 controllers are designed to provide precise and cost-effective temperature control in practically all branches of industry. The controller output is configurable as signaller, 2-point or continuous PID control, 3-point control with optional split range, and 3-point stepping control.

A universal input is provided for the process value signal. A second analog input is available for heating current measurement or for an external setpoint signal. Every KS 45 has at least one universal input and two switching outputs. Depending on version, the controller has a universal output or optocoupler outputs. The universal output is configurable as a voltage or current signal, for controlling solid-state relays, or as a transmitter supply signal. Galvanic isolation is provided between inputs and outputs as well as from the supply voltage and the communication interfaces.

Mounting

The compact KS 45 is clipped onto a top-hat DIN rail, and can also be unmounted very simply.

All connections are of the plug-in type, so that a controller can be replaced very quickly without disturbing the wiring.

Display and operation

The dual-line LC display permits simultaneous indication of the measured value and all of the unit's operating functions.

Moreover, a LED and 4 other display elements give a reliable indication of operating status, operating mode, and error messages.

The user-configurable engineering unit of the measured value can be included in the display. By means of the extended Operating Level, it is possible to show any signal or parameter in the 2nd display line.

Interfaces and Engineering Tools

The controller settings are also configurable by means of an Engineering Tool. Via the BlueControl[®] software (which includes a controller simulation), and especially the convenient connection via the BluePort[®] front interface, the user can solve the task in hand without having to work through operating instructions. Of course, practically all settings can also be made from the controller front. Moreover, the KS 45 can exchange data with superordinate systems and PCs via an optional RS 485 interface with Modbus RTU protocol that is fitted into the top-hat DIN rail.

Password protection

If required, unauthorized access to the various Operating Levels can be prevented with a password, or an entire level can be blocked.

TECHNICAL DATA

INPUTS

Survey of inputs

Input	Purpose	
INP1	X1 (process value 1), universal input	
INP2 (mA DC)	External setpoint, process value X1; Input for additional limit monitoring and display	
INP2 (mA AC) (option)	External setpoint, heating current; Process value X1; Input for additional limit monitoring and display	
INP2 (universal) (option)	X2 (process value 2), universal input, external setpoint, Process value X1; Input for additional limit monitoring and display	
di1	Operation disabled; Reset of stored alarms; Switchover to 2nd setpoint SP.2, externalsetpoint, fixed output value Y.2, manual operation, controller 'off', 2nd process value.	

UNIVERSAL INPUT INP1

Resolution:			>14 bits
Decimal po	ecimal point:		0 to 3 decimals
Digital inpu	ıt filter:	adju	stable 0.09,999 s
Scanning c	ycle:		100 ms
Linearizatio	on:	15 segmen	ts, adaptable with BlueControl®
Measurement value correction: 2-point or offs			2-point or offset
Limiting frequency: 1.7 H			1.7 Hz
Type: single-ended (except for thermocouples)			

Thermocouples (Table 1)

Input resistance:		$\geq 1 M\Omega$
Influence of source resistance	:	1 μV/Ω
Input circuit monitor:	sensor break	, polarity

Cold-junction compensation

Internal for INP1 and INP2	
External:	0 100 °C
Typical additional error:	≤± 0.5 K (≤ 2.4 K max)

Break monitoring

Sensor current:	≤1 µA
Operating sense configurable	

Table 1: Thermocouple input

Therm	nocouple type	Measurement range		Error	Typical resol.(Ø)
L	Fe-CuNi (DIN)	-100900°C	-1481,652°F	≤2K	0.1 K
J	Fe-CuNi	-1001,200°C	-1482,192°F	≤ 2K	0.1 K
К	NiCr-Ni	-1001,350°C	-1482,462°F	≤ 2K	0.2 K
Ν	Nicrosil/Nisil	-1001,300°C	-1482,372°F	≤ 2K	0.2 K
S	PtRh-Pt 10%	01,760°C	323,200°F	≤ 2K	0.2 K
R	PtRh-Pt 13%	01,760°C	323,200°F	≤ 2K	0.2 K
Т	Cu-CuNi	-200400°C	-328752°F	≤ 2K	0.05 K
С	W5%Re-W26%Re	02,315°C	324,199°F	≤ 3K	0.4 K
D	W3%Re-W25%Re	02,315°C	324,199°F	≤ 3K	0.4 K
Е	NiCr-CuNi	-1001,000°C	-1481,832°F	≤ 2K	0.1 K
B*	PtRh-Pt6%	0(400)1,820°C	32(752)3,308°F	≤ 3K	0.3 K
	Special	Special -25 75 mV		≤ 0.1%	0.01%

* Values apply from 400°C upwards.

Table 2: Resistive inputs

Туре	Sensor current	Measurement range		Error	Typical resol. (Ø)
Pt100***		-200100(150)°C	-328212(302)°F	\leq 1 K	0.1 K
Pt100		-200850°C	-3281,562°F	\leq 1 K	0.1 K
Pt1000		-200850°C	-3281,562°F	\leq 2 K	0.1 K
KTY 11-6*		-50150°C	-58302°F	\leq 2 K	0.1 K
Special*		04,5	00 Ω **	$\leq 0.1\%$	0.01%
Special*	≤ 0,25 mA	0450	Ω**	$\le 0.1\%$	0.01%
Poti		0160	Ω**	$\le 0.1\%$	0.01%
Poti		0450	Ω**	≤ 0.1%	0.01%
Poti		01,600 Ω **		$\le 0.1\%$	0.01%
Poti		04,500 Ω **		≤0.1%	0.01%

* Default setting is the characteristic for KTY 11-6 (-50...150°C)

** Including lead resistance

*** up to 150°C at reduced lead resistance (max. 160 $\Omega)$

Table 3: Current and voltage input

Measurement range	Input resistance	Error	Typical resol.(Ø)
010 Volt	$pprox$ 110 k Ω	≤ 0.1 %	0.6 mV
-1010 Volt	$pprox$ 110 k Ω	≤ 0.1 %	1.2 mV
-55 Volt	$pprox$ 110 k Ω	≤ 0.1 %	0.6 mV
-2,5115mV*	$> 1 M\Omega$	≤ 0.1 %	6 µV
-251150mV*	$> 1 M\Omega$	≤ 0.1 %	60 µV
-2590mV*	$> 1 M\Omega$	≤ 0.1 %	8 μV
-500500mV*	$> 1 M\Omega$	≤ 0.1 %	80µV
-200200mV*	$> 1 M\Omega$	≤ 0.1 %	40 µV
0-20 mA	20 Ω	≤ 0.1 %	1.5 µA

* For INP1: high-impedance, without break monitoring

Resistance thermometer (Table 2)

Measurement span

The BlueControl® software enables the internal characteristic curve for the KTY 11-6 temperature sensor to be adapted. Physical measurement range: $0...4,500 \Omega$

Current and voltage measurement (*Table 3*)

Span start and span: anywhere within the			
measurement range			
Scaling:	freely selectable, -1,9999,999		
Input circuit	12,5% below span		
monitoring (current): start (2 mA)		

ADDITIONAL INPUT INP2 (CURRENT)

Resolution:	>14 bits
Digital input filter:	adjustable 0.09,999 s
Scanning cycle:	100 ms
Linearization:	as for INP1
Measurement value correcti	on: 2-point or offset
Туре:	single-ended

Current measurement

Input resistance:	approx. 49 Ω
Span start and span:	anywhere between 0 and 20 mA
Scaling:	freely selectable -1,9999,999
Input circuit monitorir	ng: 12,5% below span start (2 mA)

Heating current measurement

(via current tr	ansformer)	
Input resistance:		approx. 49 Ω
Measurement spa	an:	050 mA AC
Scaling:	freely selectable –1	,9999,999 A

ADDITIONAL INPUT INP2 (UNIVERSAL, OPTION)

>14 bits
adjustable 0.09,999 s
100 ms
as for INP1
ion: 2-point or offset
single-ended

All other technical data as for INP, except for:

- Voltage measurement ranges -10/0...10 V and -5...5 V omitted
- Millivolt measurement ranges: high impedance input for low resistance sources

CONTROL INPUT DI1

Configurable as direct or inverse switch or push button!

Contact input

Connection of potential-free contact that is suitable for switching 'dry' circuits.

Switched voltage:	5 V
Switched current:	1 mA

Optocoupler input

For active control signals.	
Nominal voltage: 24 V DC, external supply	
Logic 'O':	-35 V
Logic '1':	1530 V
Current demand: m	nax. 6 mA



OUTPUTS

SURVEY OF OUTPUTS

Output	Purpose
OUT,1 OUT2 (relay, optional optocoupler)	Control output 'heating' or 'cool- ing'(relay or optionalor Open/Closed; Limit contact; Timer; optocoupler) Programmer 'End' *
OUT3 (logic or optional relay)	Same as OUT1 and OUT2
OUT3 (continuous)	Control output; Process value; Set- point;Control deviation; Measure- ment values of INP1/INP2; Trans- mitter supply

* All logic signals can be "OR-linked".

RELAY OUTPUTS OUT1, OUT2, OUT3

Contact type:	normally open *
Max. contact rating:	500 VA, 250 V,
-	2A resistive load, 4862 Hz,
Min. contact rating:	6V, 1 mA DC
Service life (electrical)	: 800,000 switching cycles at
	max. rating
* Versions with two	relavs OLIT1 & OLIT2

* Versions with two relays OUT1 & OUT2 have a common terminal.

Note:

If the relays OUT1, 2 and 3 are used to operate external contactors, these must be fitted with RC snubber circuits to manufacturer specifications to prevent excessive voltage peaks at switch-off.

OPTOCOUPLER OUTPUTS OUT1, OUT2 (OPTIONAL)

Galvanically isolated optocoupler outputs.

pulo.	
Grounded load:	common 'plus' control voltage
Switch rating:	1832 V DC; max. 70 mA
Internal voltage drop:	\leq 1 V at Imax
Protective circui	ts: fitted as standard
for short circuit,	overload, reversed po-

larity, free-wheel diode for relay loads.

OUT3 AS UNIVERSAL OUTPUT

Galvanically isolated from the inputs. Parallel current/voltage output with common 'minus' terminal (combined use only in galvanically isolated circuits).

Freely scalable	
Resolution:	14 bits
Tracking error I/U:	≤2%
Residual ripple:	<u>≤+</u> 1%
(rel. to range end)	0130kHz

Current output

0/420 mA, configurable,	short-circuit
proof.	0 5 00 4
Control range:	-0.523 mA
Load:	\leq 700 Ω
Load effect:	$\leq 0.02\%$
Resolution:	≤ 1.5 µA
Error:	$\leq 0.1\%$

Voltage output

0/210V, configurable, not perm proof	anently short-circuit
Control range:	-0.1511.5 V
Load:	$\geq 2 \mathrm{k}\Omega$
Load effect:	$\leq 0.06\%$
Resolution:	\leq 0.75 mV
Error:	$\leq 0.1\%$
Additional error when	≤+ 0.09%

using simultaneously the current output

Fig. 2: Galvanic isolation



Version 2

System RS 485	input1
power	input 2 (HC) front interface di1 (contact)
	di1 (option) optocoupler
relay 3	optocoupler 1 optocoupler 2



OUT3 as transmitter supply

Output:

22 mA / ≥ 13 V DC

OUT3 as logic signal

Load \leq 700 Ω	0/≤ 23 mA
Load > 500 Ω	0/> 13 V

Galvanic isolation (see Fig. 2)

Permissible voltages:

Safety isolation: \leq 300 Vrms AC against ground Functional isolation: \leq 30 Vrms AC against ground

FUNCTIONS

Control behaviour

- Signaller with adjustable switching differential (On/Off control)
- PID controller (two-point and continuous)
- Delta / Star / Off, or two-point controller with full/partial load switchover
- 2 x PID control (Heating / Cooling, three-point, and continuous)

Fig 3a: Timer modes 1 and 2



Fig 3b: Timer modes 3 and 4



Fig 3c: Timer mode 5







• Three-point stepping controller Control parameters are adjusted automatically (self-tuning) or manually via the front panel or using the BlueControl® software package.

The KS 45 has been prepared for connecting PMATune, in order to determine the optimum control parameters, also with difficult control loops.

Setpoint functions

- Adjustable setpoint gradient 0.01...9,999 per minute
- Setpoint control
- Master/Slave control
- Program control with 4 segments (setpoint/segment times)
- Timer
- Setpoint/Program control with external shift

Timer

Time **£.5***P* is adjustable from 0.1 to 9,999 minutes.

Timer start

- On power up
- Via control input
- Selection in extended Operating Level
- Direct selection of timer setting

Programmer

- 4 segments, can be disabled
- Programmed time up to 9999
- minutes/segment
- Start at process value
- Program start via digital input or front panel

Process value functions

- Standard (process value X1) Optionally:
 - Ratio control ((X1 + offset)/X2)
 - Difference control (X1 X2)
 - Max. value selection from X1, X2
 - Min. value selection from X1, X2
 - Mean value selection from X1, X2
 - Switchover between X1 and X2
 - Oxygen measurement* with measured or constant sensor temperature

* Precise determination of O2 content by means of Nernst equation.

Signal manipulation

Depending on the selected sensor type, the following options are provided for manipulating the input signal:

- Measurement value correction (offset and 2-point)
- Scaling
- 1st-order filter
- Linearization with 15 segments
- Substitute value in case of an error

Behaviour on sensor break/short circuit

- Controller outputs disabled (off)
- Output of a fixed safety value
- Output of a calculated mean value (PID controllers)
- Preset substitute input value, can be disabled

Display of engineering units

The engineering unit for the measured value can either be selected from a predefined list of standard units, or it can be defined by the user (BlueControl[®]). The unit appears in the second line of the display.

LIMIT VALUE FUNCTIONS

Max, Min or Max/Min monitoring with adjustable hysteresis.

Monitored signals

- Process value
- Control deviation (with suppression during start-up or setpoint changes)
- Input 1, Input 2
- Setpoint
- Output value

Functions

- Input value monitoring
- Input value monitoring with storage, and reset via front panel or digital input

Several limit values and alarm messages can be logically "OR-linked". Applications: Releasing a brake on motor actuators, generating a common alarm, etc.

ALARMS

Heating current alarm

- Overload & short circuit
- Open circuit & short circuit

Open control loop

Automatic detection, if there is no response from the process after a change in output value.

Sensor break / short circuit

Depending on the selected input type, the input circuit is monitored for break, short circuit, and reversed polarity.

MAINTENANCE MANAGER

Display of error messages, warnings, and stored limit value messages in the error list. Messages are stored, and can be reset manually.

Possible elements in the error list:

Sensor break, short circuit, incorrect polarity
Stored limit values
Heating current alarm
Control loop alarm
Fault during self-tuning
E.g. Re-calibration warning (message is generated when a predefined operating time is reached)
E.g. Maintenance interval for a switching device (message is generated when a predefined number of switching cycles is reached)

DISPLAY AND OPERATION

Display

LCD

dual-line plus additional display elements

Upper line

4 digits, 7-segment LCD for process value

Lower line

5 digits, 14-segment LCD; configura-

- ble contents (via BlueControl®)
 - Setpoint
 - Output valueEngineering unit
 - Parameters
 - Extended Operating Level

Additional display elements

4 display elements (bars in the lower line of the LCD)

- Marked 1 & 2: OUT1 / OUT2
- Marked M: Manual operating mode
 Marked E: Entry has been made in the error list

Dual-color indicator LEDs:

Green	= OK
Green	= UK
Red	= limit value Lim1
	triggered
Red blinking	= internal fault,
	configuration fault

Operating functions

Only three keys at the front of the KS 45 are used to operate process values, parameters, and configuration data. Different Operating Levels and selected parameters can be disabled by means of BlueControl[®].

Switchover functions

- Display and operation of switchovers (adjustable via BlueControl[®])
- Permanent display in lower LCD line
- In the extended Operating Level
- A-M

Operating function for simple auto/manual switchover

- **Func** Operating function for simple switchover of signals, e.g. 2nd setpoint, controller off, etc.
- **ProG** Operating function for simple starting/stopping of the programmer

POWER SUPPLY

Depending on ordered version:

AC supply

Voltage:	90260 V AC
Frequency:	4862 Hz
Consumption:	approx. 7 VA max.

Universal supply 24 V UC

AC supply:	1830 V AC		
Frequency:	4862 Hz		
DC supply:	1831 V DC		
Consumption:	approx. 3 VA / W max.		
Supply only with protective low voltage (SELV)			

Behaviour with power failure

Configuration and parameter settings:Permanent storage in EEPROM

BLUEPORT® FRONT INTERFACE

Connection to the controller front via a PC adapter (see 'Additional Accessories'). The BlueControl[®] software enables the KS 45 to be configured, parameters set, and operated.

BUS INTERFACE (OPTIONAL)

RS 485

Connection via bus connector fitted in			
the top-hat rail. Screened cables			
RS 485			
2,400, 4,800, 9,600, 19,200, 38,400 bits/sec			
even, odd, none			
1247			
Number of controllers per bus segment: 32			
MODBUS RTU			

ENVIRONMENTAL CONDITIONS

Protection mode

Front panel:	IP 20
Housing:	IP 20
Terminals:	IP 20

Permissible temperatures

For specified accuracy:	-1055°C
Warm-up time:	< 20 minutes
Temperature effect:	\leq 0,05 % / 10 K
add. influence to cold junction compensation:	≤ 0.75 K / 10 K
Operating limits:	-2060°C
Storage:	-3070°C

Internal fault (RAM, EEPROM, ...)

Humidity

Max. 95%, 75% yearly average, no condensation

Shock and vibration

Vibration test Fc (DIN EN 60 068-2-6)				
Frequency:	10150 Hz			
Unit in operation:	1g or 0.075 mm			
Unit not in operation:	2g or 0.15 mm			

Shock test Ea (DIN EN 60 068-2-27)

Shock:	15 g
Duration:	11 ms

Electromagnetic compatibility

Complies with EN 61 326-1

- Meets the interference immunity regulations for continuous, unattended operation.
- Meets the interference radiation regulations of Class B for residential areas.

In case of high surge interference on the supply leads with 24 V AC, a controller reset is possible.

GENERAL

Housing front

0	
Material:	Polyamide PA 6.6
Flammability class:	VO (UL 94)

Connecting terminals

Material: Polyamide PA Flammability class: V2 (UL 94) for screw terminals V0 (UL 94) for spring-clamp terminals and bus connector

Electrical safety

Complies with EN 61 010-1

Over-voltage category II Contamination degree 2 Protection class II

Electrical connections

Plug-in connector strips with choice of terminal type:

• Screw terminals or spring-clamp terminals, both for lead cross-sections from 0.2 to 2.5 mm².

Mounting method

Clip-on rail mounting (35 mm top-hat rail to EN 50 022). Locked by means of metal catch in housing base.

vertical

Close-packed mounting possible.

Mounting position:

Weight:

0.18 kg



Standard accessories

- Operating instructions
- With 'Interface' option: bus connector for fitting into top-hat rail

ACCESSORIES

BlueControl® (Engineering Tool)

PC software package for configuring, parameter setting, and operating (commissioning) the KS 45 controller. Moreover, all settings are saved and can be printed, if required.

Depending in version, a powerful data acquisition module with trend graphics is available.

Show/hide function

The BlueControl® software enables any number of parameters and configuration setting to be shown/hidden. This ensures that only permitted parameters & settings can be changed in the controller. Safety-relevant parameters are not displayed.

Simulation function

The built-in simulation serves to test the settings. Software requirements: Windows 95/98/NT/2000/XP

Configuration settings made only via the BlueControl® software (not via the controller's front keys)

- Customer-specific linearization
- Enable forcing for inputs and outputs
- Setting the limits for operating hours and switching cycles

Fig. 5: Hiding of interface parameters: only the address is visible

Name	Description	Visible
othr	Other	
bAud	baudrate	
Addr	address	
PrtY	parity	
dELY	answer delay [ms]	
D.Unt	display unit	
02	parameter unit for O2	
Unit	unit	
dP	decimal points	
SEGm	display segment assignment	
C.dEL	modem delay [ms]	

- Switch-over to 60 Hz mains frequency
- Blocking operator functions, Operating Levels, and password definition

Hardware requirements

A special PC adapter (see 'Additional Accessories') is required for connecting to the controller.

Updates and demo software from: www.pma-online.de

Table 4: BlueControl®: Versions and functions

FUNCTIONALITY	MINI	BASIC	EXPERT
parameter and configuration setting	yes	yes	yes
controller and loop simulation	yes	yes	yes
download: trnsfer of an engineering to the controller	yes	yes	yes
online mode/ visualization	SIM only	yes	yes
defining an application specific linearization	yes	yes	yes
configuration in the extended operating level	yes	yes	yes
upload: reading an engineering from the controller	SIM only	yes	yes
basic diagnostic functions	no	no	yes
saving data file and engineering	no	yes	yes
printer function	no	yes	yes
online documentation, help	yes	yes	yes
implementation of measurement value correction	yes	yes	yes
data acquisition and trend display	SIM only	yes	yes
wizard function	yes	yes	yes
extended simulation	no	no	yes

Fig. 6: Accessories



ACCESSORIES

Description	Quantity	Order no.
Connector set with screw terminals	4 pcs.	9407-998-07101
2 Connector set with spring-clamp terminals	4 pcs.	9407-998-07111
Bus connector for fitting in top-hat rail	1 piece	9407-998-07121
 Plug for bus connection, inverted, connections at left, horizontal cable entry 	1 piece	9407-998-07131
Plug for bus connection, connections at right, vertical cable entry	1 piece	9407-998-07141

Universal controller KS 45 K S 4 5 1	-		0 0) -	
1 universal input 1 digital input with display and BluePort® interface					L
without plug-in connector terminals0with screw terminal connector1					
90260V AC, 2 output relays, INP2 as current input (020mA)	Ö				
1830VAC/1831VDC, 2 output relays, INP2 as current input (020mA)	1				
90260V AC, mA/V/logic + 2 relays, INP2 as current input (020mA)	2				
1830VAC/1831VDC, mA/V/logic + 2 relays, INP2 as current input (020mA)	3				
90260V AC, 2 optocoupler outputs,1 relay, INP2 as current input (020mA DC and 050 mA AC)	4				
1830VAC/1831VDC, 2 optocoupler outputs.,1 relay, INP2 as current input (020mADC and 050 mA AC)	5				
without options RS 485 / MODBUS - protocol		0			
di1 as contact input di1 as optocoupler input		0 1			
INP2 als universal input, 02-measurement, di1 as contact input		2*			
INP2 als universal input, O ₂ -measurement, di1 as optocoupler input		3*			
Standard configuration			Ö		
Customer-specific configuration			9		

* not on versions with optocoupler outputs (KS45-1x4... and KS45-1x5...)

ADDITIONAL ACCESSORIES

ADDITIONAL ACCESSIONES							
Description	Language	Order no.					
PC adapter for the BluePort® front interface		9407-998-00001					
Operating instructions for KS 45	German	9499-040-71818					
Operating instructions for KS 45	English	9499-040-71811					
Interface description for Modbus rail line	German	9499-040-72018					
Interface description for Modbus rail line	English	9499-040-72011					
BlueControl [®] Mini	German/English	www.pma-online.de					
BlueControl® with Basic license rail line	German/English	9407-999-12001					
BlueControl® with Expert license rail line	German/English	9407-999-12011					
PMATune PID optimization program	Single license	9407-999-06601					
PMATune PID optimization program	Multiple license (5)	9407-999-06611					



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